Diatonic Seventh Chord Overview

Remember the common ground: 7^{th} down, leading tone up (unless falsified in alto or tenor), complete or incomplete (omitted 5^{th}) voicing ©

Scale Degree Name	Quality in Major	Quality or Qualities in Minor (bolded is more typical of minor mode in this style)	Function
Tonic	n/a	n/a	n/a
Supertonic	Minor	Half-diminished or Minor	Pre-Dominant vi7 - ii7 – V7 ii6 – I: Flagal ☺ 5
Mediant	Minor	Major	VII – III7 – VI7
Subdominant	Major	Minor or Dominant	vi7 – IV7 – V7
Dominant	Dominant	Dominant	ii7 – V7 – I
Submediant	Minor	Major or Half- Diminished	III7 - VI7 - iio7
Subtonic	n/a	Dominant	VII7 -III7 – VI7
Leading Tone	Half-diminished	Half-diminished or Fully-Diminished	ii7 – viio7 - I